Rowen's Annex, South Building Eight North Washington Easton, Maryland 21601

T-36 C1795

The barrel vault covered walkway, now enclosed, running between this building and Six North Washington Street indicates that the buildings are contemporaries. Typical of modest Federal buildings, this one is three bays wide and has a Flemish bond brick facade. It is now connected to Ten North Washington Street, a similiar structure. Most interior details have been lost.

## INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

| HISTORIC  | mili latine an temple   | angulariesta (Pin Still  | on witch british the  |  |  |
|---|---|--|---|--|--|
| AND/OR COMMON   | Rowen's Annex, So   | uth Building   | TO 2 2 MADE WHAT DOWN ( POD 2 9)  |  |  |
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| STREET & NUMBER   | R North Washington Str  | 224  |   |  |  |
| CITY, TOWN  |   |  | CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT FIRST  |  |  |
| STATE   | Maryland 21601  | VICINITY OF  | COUNTY<br>Talbot  |  |  |
| CLASSIFIC   | ATION   |  | pinner (him deni) (nemin  |  |  |
| CATECORY  | OWNERCHIE   | CTATUS   | PRESENT USE   |  |  |
| CATEGORY  | OWNERSHIP   | STATUS   |   |  |  |
| DISTRICT  | PUBLIC  | XOCCUPIED  | AGRICULTUREMUSEUM   |  |  |
| X BUILDING  | X_PRIVATE   | UNOCCUPIED   | COMMERCIALPARK  |  |  |
| STRUCTURE   | ВОТН  | WORK IN PROGRESS   | EDUCATIONALPRIVATE RESID  |  |  |
| SITE  | PUBLIC ACQUISITION  | ACCESSIBLE   | ENTERTAINMENTRELIGIOUS  |  |  |
| OBJECT  | IN PROCESS  | XYES: RESTRICTED   | GOVERNMENTSCIENTIFIC  |  |  |
|   | BEING CONSIDERED  | YES: UNRESTRICTED  | INDUSTRIALTRANSPORTATI  |  |  |
|   |   | _NO  | MILITARYOTHER   |  |  |
| 277 000   | FPROPERTY   |  | and was the one to the  |  |  |
| NAME Rower  | F PROPERTY  | rated  | Telephone #: 301-822-2095   |  |  |
| NAME Rower STREET & NUMBER  | ns Stationery, Incorpo  | rated  | Telephone #: 301-822-2095   |  |  |
| NAME ROWEI STREET & NUMBER P. O.  |   | rated  |   |  |  |
| NAME Rower STREET & NUMBER  | ns Stationery, Incorpo  | rated<br>VICINITY OF   | Telephone #: 301-822-2095  STATE, Zip code Maryland 21601                                 |  |  |
| NAME  Rower  STREET & NUMBER  P. O.  CITY, TOWN  East   | ns Stationery, Incorpo  | VICINITY OF  | STATE, Zip code<br>Maryland 21601   |  |  |
| NAME  ROWER  STREET & NUMBER  P. O.  CITY, TOWN  Easte  | ns Stationery, Incorpo Box 186  | VICINITY OF  | STATE, zip code Maryland 21601  Liber #: 496  |  |  |
| NAME  Rower  STREET & NUMBER  P. O.  CITY, TOWN  East   | ns Stationery, Incorpo  Box 186  on —  N OF LEGAL DESCR   | VICINITY OF RIPTION  | STATE, Zip code<br>Maryland 21601   |  |  |
| STREET & NUMBER P. O. CITY. TOWN East  LOCATION COURTHOUSE.   | ns Stationery, Incorpo  Box 186  On —  NOF LEGAL DESCR  | VICINITY OF RIPTION rt House   | STATE, zip code Maryland 21601  Liber #: 496  |  |  |
| NAME  ROWER  STREET & NUMBER  P. O.  CITY. TOWN  East  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE.  REGISTRY OF DEEDS,  STREET & NUMBER                                   | ns Stationery, Incorpo  Box 186  on —  N OF LEGAL DESCR   | VICINITY OF RIPTION rt House   | STATE, Zip code Maryland 21601  Liber #: 496 Folio #: 452                                 |  |  |
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| NAME ROWER STREET & NUMBER P. O. CITY. TOWN Easte LOCATION COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, STREET & NUMBER CITY. TOWN  REPRESEN TITLE 196 DATE Aug   | on — NOF LEGAL DESCR  JETC. Talbot County Cou Washington Street Easton  NTATION IN EXIST  | VICINITY OF  RIPTION  THOUSE  ING SURVEYS  Aryland by Paul 1  FEDERAL  | STATE, Zip code Maryland 21601  Liber #: 496 Folio #: 452  STATE Maryland 21601  Brinkman |  |  |

CONDITION

\_\_DETERIORATED

\_\_EXCELLENT \_\_GOOD

X FAIR

RUINS \_UNEXPOSED **CHECK ONE** 

\_UNALTERED XALTERED

**CHECK ONE** 

X ORIGINAL SITE

\_MOVED DATE

#### DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This building is the southern structure of what is called "Rowen's Annex". It is joined on the north to another 21/2 story Federal building (T-403) and they share a common store front. The buildings stand on the east side of Washington Street in the commercial district acorss from Talbot County Court House Square.

This is a Federal building, 21/2 stories high and three bays wide. Its front facade is of brick laid in Flemish bond. There are two gable dormers in the west slope of the gable roof. Little of the early character or detailing remains.

Original windows may be seen on the second floor front facade. The opening has a flat arch of gauged brick; the unbeaded window frames hold nine over six sashes. The sills are molded and project from the wall surface; this detail is unusual in the existing Federal period buildings in Easton, but is also seen on #10 North Washington Street (T-403). Old pictures show louvered shutters at these windows.

The dormers have a crownmold cornice and return. The pilasters flanking the 6/6 sashes have broad reeding along their entire length and plain bases. The cheeks are covered with sheet metal.

The cornice with modillions appears to be a recent replacement and is identical to the cornice on #10 North Washington, Rowen's Annex South Building.

The roof of raised seam metal meets the brick curtain of #6 North Washington Street (T-35). The roof and cornice levels of the two structures match; these buildings have a barrel-vault covered walkway between them. This walkway has been enclosed but would resemble that which may still be seen between #115 (T-23) and #119 (T-24) North Washington Street. Double chimneys with a connecting brick curtain formerly rose above the walkway; the weight of the chimney was carried by the vault.

The basement and first floor have been converted to store sales areas; the second floor is now rented as offices. No early details are visible on these floors. On the third floor the only early details are a board and batten door and the dormer cheeks; both of these details are a very simplealmost crude - treatment. The outline of the chimneys may be seen on the southern wall. This floor is used as storage.

| 7 | ERIOD              | AR                      | REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH | IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW  |                     |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
|   | PREHISTORIC        | _ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC | COMMUNITY PLANNING      | _LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE | RELIGION            |
| ٠ | 1400-1499          | _ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC    | CONSERVATION            | _LAW                    | SCIENCE             |
|   | 1500-1599          | AGRICULTURE             | ECONOMICS               | LITERATURE              | SCULPTURE           |
|   | 1600-1699          | *_ARCHITECTURE          | EDUCATION               | MILITARY                | SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN |
|   | <u>×</u> 1700-1799 | ART                     | ENGINEERING             | MUSIC                   | THEATER             |
|   | 1800-1899          | COMMERCE                | EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT  | PHILOSOPHY              | TRANSPORTATION      |
|   | 1900-              | COMMUNICATIONS          | INDUSTRY                | POLITICS/GOVERNMENT     | OTHER (SPECIFY)     |
|   |                    |                         | INVENTION               |                         |                     |

SPECIFIC DATES

C1795

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

William Mebuy

#### STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

A large number of Federal style buildings were constructed alone Washington Street after the present courthouse building was constructed in 1794. These buildings, houses, shops and stores, formed the nucleus of the present town of Easton commercial district. This building is significant - even in its altered state - because it is one of these early structures.

This building was probably constructed between 1791 and 1798 by a William Mebuy who owned a lease on the property for those years. When he sold the lease to Bennett Wheeler in 1798, a brick building was standing at this location; it was occupied by Mr. Wheeler who may have kept a store on the first floor. Its use for many years after has not been discovered, however, by the turn of this century it housed a drug store as did its neighbor, #6 North Washington Street.

L496/F452 L400/F458

L397/F592 L246/F464 L120/F10 1975 saw the end of a fine, old, hardware store, known as Shannahan and Wrightson, when the property was bought by Rowen's Stationery, Inc. The transaction included three adjoining parcels of land and buildings. This portion was deeded to Shannahan and Wrightson in 1965. It was sold to satisfy the creditors of Elmer E. Fox and his wife Charlotte, who had purchased it from the Hughes family in 1940. Walter Hughes was running a drug store here as early as 1893, when it was sold from the estate of Mrs. Ariana Leonard.

## 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Deeds and Land Records, Talbot County Court House. Pictured in Ingraham, Prentiss. Land of Legendary Lore, (Easton, Maryland: The Gazette Publishing House) 1898.

### CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

# 10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY NA

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE

None

STATE

COUNTY

## II FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

|                 | Marsha L.  | Fritz,  | Consultant   | Cynthia B.        | Ludlow. | Research     | Historian |
|-----------------|------------|---------|--------------|-------------------|---------|--------------|-----------|
| ORGANIZATION    |            |         |              |                   | DATE    |              |           |
|                 | Historic F | Easton, | Incorporated |                   | Augus   | st 17, 1976  |           |
| STREET & NUMBER |            | -       |              | FEW Physics Colon | TELEPH  | HONEMr. Paul | Parsons,  |
|                 | Box 1171   |         | MATE A TIME  |                   | 301-    | 822-2706 Pr  | esident   |
| CITY OR TOWN    |            |         |              |                   | STATE   |              |           |
| worth . It      | Easton     |         |              |                   | Mary    | land 21601   |           |

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

Maryland Historical Trust RETURN TO: The Shaw House, 21 State Circle Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438

HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY STATE Maryland T - 36INVENTORY COUNTY Talbot TOWN VICINITY Easton 2. NAME STREET NO. Washington St. DATE OR PERIOD C. 1820 ORIGINAL OWNER STYLE Federal ORIGINAL USE Rowhouses (?) ARCHITECT PRESENT OWNER Shannahan&Wrightson BILLLOFR PRESENT USE Store 3. FOR LIBRARY OF CONGRESS USE WALL CONSTRUCTION Flemish bond brick NO. OF STORIES 2 1/2

4. NOTABLE FEATURES, HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE AND DESCRIPTION

OPEN TO PUBLIC YES

The Shannahan and Wrightson Hardware Store is composed of two late Federal-style row houses each three bays wide with gently sloping A-roofs. The first storeys of both buildings have been remodeled into a neo-colonial shopfront. The second storeys, although sand blasted too much, still retain their fine brick work and their 8/12 windows with flat brick arches and molded wooden sills. A heavy cornice with modillions runs along the roof line.

The row house on the left has 2.9/6 round arched dormers with radiating muntins. The one on the right has plain peaked dormers with 6/6 windows.

Although altered, these two row houses still retain much of their original style and if treated with more care could be a fine addition to the Easton architectural scene.

5. PHYSICAL CONDITION OF STRUCTURE Endangered

Interior

Exterior

good but restored



6. LOCATION MAP (Plan Optional)

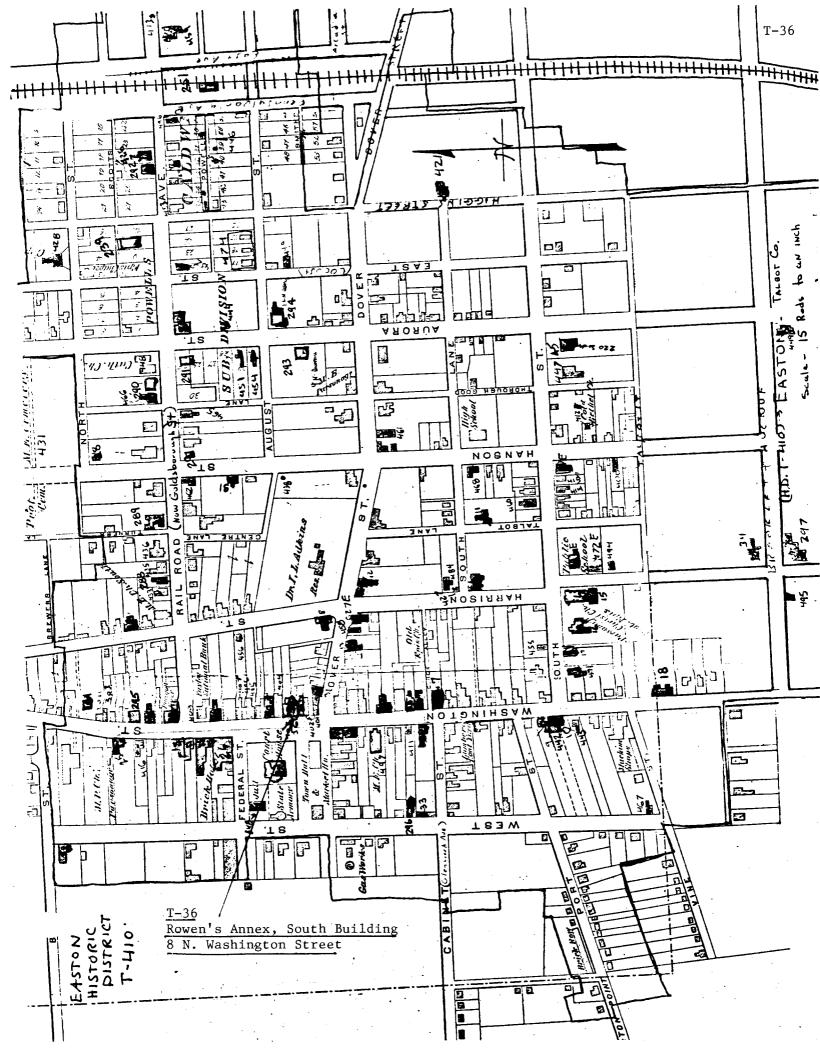
7. PHOTOGRAPH

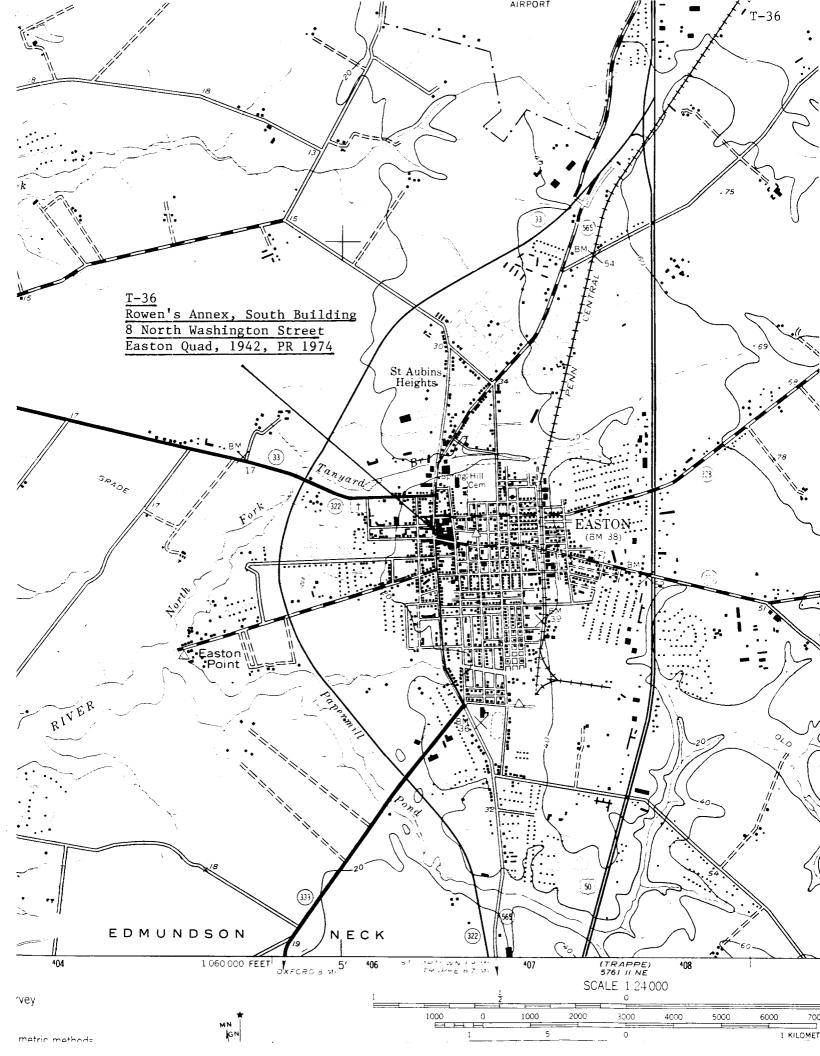
3. PUBLISHED SOURCES (Author, Title, Pages)
INTERVIEWS, RECORDS, PHOTOS, ETC.

9- NAME, ACORESS AND TITLE OF RECORDER

Paul A. Brinkman

DATE OF RECORD 28/8/1967









13 x 1.36

WEST FAGADE

AUGUST 1976

MLFRITZ

0

28 4



Left Half

T-403 (L)

T-36 (R)

T-403

Rowen's Annex, North Building

10 North Washington Street, Easton

Right Half

Rower's Annex, South Building
8 North Lashington Street Easten

Lest Facabe